KVR GOVT. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), KURNOOL Re-Accredited by NAAC with Grade "A" CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (w.e.f. 2016-17) SECOND YEAR B.Sc. MATHEMATICS SEMESTER-IV CORE COURSE-IV: REAL ANALYSIS (w. e. f. 2021-2022)

UNIT – I (12 Hours)

REAL NUMBERS :

The algebraic and order properties of R, Absolute value and Real line, Completeness property of R, Applications of supremum property; intervals. (No question is to be set from this portion).

Real Sequences:

Sequences and their limits, Range and Boundedness of Sequences, Limit of a sequence and Convergent sequence. The Cauchy's criterion, properly divergent sequences, Monotone sequences, Necessary and Sufficient condition for Convergence of Monotone Sequence, Limit Point of Sequence, Subsequences and the Bolzano-weierstrass theorem – Cauchy Sequences – Cauchy's general principle of convergence theorem.

UNIT -II (12 Hours):INFINITIE SERIES :

Series :Introduction to series, convergence of series. Cauchy's general principle of convergence for series tests for convergence of series, Series of Non-Negative Terms.

1.P-test

2.Limit Comparison Test

3.Cauchy's nth root test or Root Test.

4..D'-Alemberts' Test or Ratio Test.

5. Alternating Series – Leibnitz Test.

Absolute convergence and conditional convergence.

UNIT – III (12 Hours): CONTINUITY :

Limits :Real valued Functions, Boundedness of a function, Limits of functions. Some extensions of the limit concept, Infinite Limits. Limits at infinity. (No question is to be set from this portion).

Continuous functions :Continuous functions, Combinations of continuous functions, Continuous Functions on intervals, uniform continuity.

UNIT - IV (12 Hours): DIFFERENTIATION AND MEAN VALUE THEOREMS :

The derivability of a function, on an interval, at a point, Derivability and continuity of a function, Graphical meaning of the Derivative, Mean value Theorems; Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Theorem, Cauchy's Mean value Theorem (Only Theorems)

UNIT - V (12 Hours): RIEMANN INTEGRATION :

Riemann Integral, Riemann integral functions, Darboux theorem. Necessary and sufficient condition for R – integrability, Properties of integrable functions, Fundamental theorem of integral calculus, integral as the limit of a sum, Mean value Theorems.

Co-Curricular Activities(15 Hours)

Seminar/ Quiz/ Assignments/ Real Analysis and its applications / Problem Solving.

Text Book: A Text Book of B.Sc Mathematics by B.V.S.S. Sarma and others, published by S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

Reference Books:

- 1. Elements of Real Analysis as per UGC Syllabus by Shanthi Narayan and Dr.
 - M.D. Raisinghania, published by S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.